

dfcf] fbl lj b]sf ; Gbe

; s6n]lj Zjf; kga{fnl ug{9f}f vf]h}f]5

s} cf}f; l

dfcf] fblx?n] s}l ; do of cfk] /ofgltdf kl/j t} Nof0{ ; j { fwf/Of  
vf; u/l ul/ax?sf cfwf/e't cfjZostf k/f ug}f d2t k}of0/x}f  
k}fwf/x?dfly cfqmdOf nllft u/}f 5g\ . o; af6 hgtfdf bvbfol c; /  
k/}f] eP klq ; /sf/sf nflu eg] sfd ug] dxIj kOf{ cj ; /sf l; h}f  
ul/lbPsf]5 .

dfcf] fbl lj b]sf]p7fg e0/x}f]; dodf w}g}kfnlx?n]lx+fsf]; dy} gu/]  
klq khftflqqs klqmfkl't lg/k]f /xl dfcf] fblx?kl't ; xfgel't /fVg yfn}f  
lyP . b}zsf bl}d Onfsfx?df ; /sf/sf] lkmtnf] sfo}f] hgtfaf6 lj /fW  
e0/x}f]lyof]. ; /sf/df Aofkt e|6frf/ / ; fj h}lgs ; }fx?sf]sdlsf sf/Of  
cfd ; dbfodf a9}f]lg/f; fnf0{dfcf] fblx?n]kl'tlalDat ug{ ; kmn ePsf  
xg\ j f: tj df o; nf0{; /sf/kl'tsf]lj Zjf; sf]; s6sf]?kdf lng ; ls65 .

o:tf]kl/l:y|tn]g]t]j]j]u{/ lhDd]f/ txdf a; \$fx?nf0{sfd ug{clek|/t  
ub5 . clg dfq}pglx?n]ul/ax?nf0{; fj h]lgs ; ]f lbg\|e|6frf/ lgdh  
ug{/ ; /sf/l lgsfox?nf0{hgtfkl|t cem ; j]hgzln tyf pQ/bfol agfpg  
; Sg]g\|e]g]dnf0{nf|b5 . t/ b]f|oa; \sfd u/f0df vf; }kl/j t]g eg]  
cfPsf]5] .

ut @))! g]f]a/lt/ dfcf]fbl lx;f la:tf/ ePk|5 ; g]fsf]sf/afxln]dfq  
zflgt :yfkf xg]ge0{ ; /sf/n]klg hgtf vf; u/l ul/ax?dfem ; fj h]lgs  
; ]f k]ofpg] ; /sf/l lfdtdf ; wf/ Nof0g' k5{e]g]w]sf]df]otf lyof].  
To; ]lr zflgt ; /l]fsf] laub]f]c] :yfn] ubf{ sltko bl]d Onfsfx?df  
; /sf/sf]pk|:y|tsf]cg]elt g}xg 5f]f] . s]l ; dob]v dfcf]fblx?n]  
cfwf/et k]f]w/x?dfly z? u/]sf]cfqmd0faf6 ; j {fwf/0f hgtfdf qf; /  
a]g]l a9] uPsf]5 eg]; /sf/ 's]u/f]s; f]u/f]sf]l:y|tdf /x]sf]kf065 .  
o4lk, dfcf]fblx?sf]sfok|t hgtfdf al9/x]sf]lj t]0ffnf0{cfk]df]klfdf  
pkof]u ug]cj; / ; /sf/nf0{k]k|t gePsf]xf]g . ; :yfkf klfn]dx]j k0f{  
lj sf; of]hgfx? sf]of]og u/] lj b]f]lx?nf0{lj :yflkt ug]pkoQm ; do  
clxn]g}xf].

**/fHosf]ljZj ; glotf kğ:yfllkt ugI**

ut j if\$]h]÷c; f/ dlxgfl t/ kwfgdeq z] axfb/ b]j fn]lj kGgj u{kl|t  
nllft ; fj h]lgs ; ]fx?df t]sfn ; wf/ Nofpgkg]cledt k\$6 ug{ePsf]  
lyof]. jf:tj oxl s/f g}cfhsf]cfj Zostf xf]. :j fe]lj s ?kdf eGgnf0{  
; lhnf]5 t/ ugnf0{ToIt g}ufxf]klg 5 . plNnlvt s/f g}klxn\$}f k]fOM  
; a}k~r j lif6 of]hgfx?sf 3fl]ift p2]o Pj +bft[; xfotfsf nlo lyof]. t/  
tl p2]o Pj +nlox? xf;ln ugnf vf; } ; km]tf ldNg ; s\$] lyPg .  
jf:tj df To]af6]ToIt ; xh 5ğ, g t sg}hfb\$]58l g}5 . o; h]tl  
p2]o Pj +nlox? g]Tjju\$]Tofu / s7lg kl/>d lagf xf;ln xğ ; e]j  
5ğ .

s; h]xhdl; u ; do g}5ğ klg eGnfg\ . Ps cydf pglx? cfkn]s/fdf  
; xl klg x]hfg\ . t/ hgtfn]h?/l 7fg] ; fd]xs kof; u/df c; /l]fsf]  
l:yIt eP tfklg ; f]f]f] l5\$}kl/l:yIt df cgsh kl/j tğ c]p]e] eG]d]h]  
7fg]f\$' .

/fhg]ts txdf l:yIt ; fdf6o b]V65 t/ ; /sf/df ePsf jf ; /sf/ aflx/  
/x\$]f b] }y/l dflg; x?n]s]s/f]sf]vt/f 5 eG] /fd/l g}ab]f 5gV

; dfwfgsf nflu pT; flxt gePsf klg xf0gg\ pglx? ; /sf/nf0{ lj Zj f; sf]  
; \$6af6 dQm kfg{ d}gt; fy nful k/}f 5g\ / hg; }f ug{ rfx65g\  
pglx?n] dfcf}fblx?sf] lakmtfkl5 pTk6g xg] l:yltaf6} Pp6f gof+  
z?j ftsf]yfngl xg]lj Zj f; lnPsf]xg ; \$5g\ Tof]s/f cfkngf]7fpaf l7s}  
klg xg ; Snf . Itgnf0{; /sf/n]cfkngf sfo{x?nf0{lj k6gj u{dfem kfofpg]  
/ pglx?klt ; j}gzn /x}f]b}fpg]ahf klg oxl xf]e6g]/fd/l g}yxf 5  
.

; /sf/df /x}f]; wf/sf]cfj Zostf cge't ug]g]lj juh]; fj hlgS ; }fsf]  
u0f:t/df b0t/ ultdf ; wf/ cfpG; Sg]sxl dxTj k0f{lf0x?df cfkngf]Wbfg  
s}blt ul//x}f] 5 . sltko cj:yfdf g}kfnlx?n] lj sf; sf cgejx? /  
cfkngf]; d4 ; fdbfos k/Dk/fnf0{kms} xg]{h?/l 5 . o; /l ; }f lj t/0fsf]  
; eqnf0{ l7s ug{ jf clxn] xf; ln ePsf] pknAwL e6bf /fd] kl/0ffd  
Nofpg; Sg] ; bx?nf0{ kgM kofu ug{ ; ls65 . pbfX/0fsf nflu, kfylds  
lzlfssf lf0df ; fj hlgS lj Bfnox?sf] Joj:yfkg lj Bfno Joj:yfkg  
; ldltx?nf0{x:tf6t/0f ug]lj rf/sf]klfdf ; dy6 al9/x}f]5 . >l % sf]  
; /sf/n] tl lj Bfnox?nf0{ ah6 lj lgo}hg ug] sfo{ oyfj t ?kdf /fv]  
tfklg lj Bfno Joj:yfkg ; ldltx? cyf6 ; dbfox?n]g}k}olf ?kdf sf]fsf]

lgo6q0f ub5g\ . o; df lzIfs lzllfsfx?sf] lgoQm klg ; dfj z xg5 .  
gkfn; # ; fdbflos lj Bfnox?sf]; kmntfsf]0ltxf; /x5f]5 . ; Dj t\@)\*  
; fn; Dd o:tf lj Bfnox? g}cfwf/e't z}lfs k0ffnlsf d?b08sf ?kdf lyP  
. o; cgejsf cfwf/df pQm lj rf/ Pp6f 7f] sfo6VL ; f}sf ?kdf cl3  
cfPsf]5 . o; sf c; / l5\$}b]vg]vfnsf]/ kefj sf/l ; d] xg ; Sb5 .

o; y/L gof+cj wf/0ffn]klylds :jf:Yo ; j}sf lf0df klg a9bf]; fdbflos  
; xeflutfdf hf8 lbPsf]5 . o; df klg pk :jf:Yo rfsL txsf :jf:Yo  
sfo5tfx{?nf0{; Da4 uf=lj=; = kl't hj fknbxL agfpg]; f} /x5f]5 . o:tf  
:jf:Yo sfo5tfx{?sf]xflh/l uf=lj=; =af6 cgdffbg ePk15 dfq}pglx?nf0{  
kfl/>lds kkl't xg5 . o; lsl; dsf]JoJ :yf :yfglo ; dbfox?nf0{:jf:Yo  
sfo5tfx{?; # cfj Zos ; j}f lng]Ps ; zQm cfwf/ xg ; Qm5 .

gkfn]lj sf; df w}j if6]v lj s}bls/0fsf]lj ifonf0{pRr dxTj lb0b}efPsf]  
5 . o; cj lwdf gkfn] cfwf/e't txaf6 of]hgfsf] lj sf; ug]ætna6  
dflylt/Æ sf]of]hg k4ltdf lj ljw lsl; dsf cgejx? ; #fn5f]5 . dnf0{  
sfe]lhNnf lj sf; ; ldltsf ; efkl't Pj +lhNnf lj sf; dxf; 3sf cWbIf  
; d] /xgePsf >l s[0f k|fb ; fksf0fn]Ps k6s e6g' ePsf] s'/fsf]

; Demgf e0/xG5 . tfl]sPsf] rfw r/0fsf]; xeflutfdhs klqmfdf :yfglo  
hgtfnf0{; mlg u/fPk15 pglx? ; a\$]; xdtldf kfyldslst IhNnf lj sf;  
ofhgfsf] ?k/yf agfpg IhNnf lj sf; ; ldltx? ; kmn ePsf lyP .  
ttkZrft\o; ofhgfnf0{ :jls[t / sf]fsf] Joj:yfsf nflu sf7df08f}  
nluPsf] lyof]. t/ sf7df8f]af6 km]sf To] ofhgf o:tf] ?kdf km]sof]ls  
:jod\h=lj=; = ; efkltnf0{klg cfkm] agfPsf] ofhgf v6dfpg uf#xf]k/\$f]  
lyof]. æolb ; a}lgof6x? sf7df08f]af g}ln0G5 eg] s] s/f ugI <Æ >l  
; fksf6f k7g ug]G5 . æfdl cfsf]ffx? a9fp5f]/ xfdln] g}To; nf0{  
bafp5f}. o:tf]l:y]tdf d7f] IhNnfdf lj b]x a9b]hg' sg}cfZro\$]s/f]  
xf0g .Æ

Plss/0f xgcl3 g]kfndf af0; ]rf]j ; ]/fhox? lyP . t/ d7f]lj rf/df xfnsf]  
lj s]bl]s/0fsf af/df lz]ff lng cfwlgs g]kfnsf] Plss/0f / :yf]lo]j sf  
nflu clttdf ul/Psf k6f; x?af6 dx]j k0f{ kf7 l; Sg ; lsG5 . >l %  
a8fdxf/fhflw/fh k]j]l gf/foof zfxn]kl/jf/hgaf6 Jofks bafa k/] tflg  
To; nf0{ j]f:tf ub]lj hol /fhox?df cfkm]gf ef/bf/ tyf rf6sf/x?nf0{  
:yflkt ug]lgot g/fv] lj 4tf bz]Psf] s]/fsf] 0ltxf; ; flfl 5 . pgn]  
cfkm]gf]; Dk0f{; do / phf{:yfglo g]t]j]u{ u JolQmut ; DaGwsf]lj sf;

u/l pglx?sf] xko lhTg nufPsf lyP . To; k\$f/ :yfglo g]Tjju\$]f]  
efjgfnf0{:kz{u/l pglx?sf]cfsf#ffnf0{: d} kVjlgf/foof zfxn]uf]vf /  
kl5 gkfn clw/fHoklt clt akrfbf/ :jfoQzfl; t 0sf0x?nf0{ldnfP/ b}zdf  
zflgt / :yfloTj ;lg|Zrt ug{;km eP . To; ahfsf]/ cfh @! cf}  
ztfAb]sf] gkfn]sf] /fhg]ts ;Gbe{ p:t} g/xg ;S5 . h:t} cfhsf  
lhNnfx?df :yfglo ?kdf lgjfrt g]Tj /x\$]5 . ;a}s/fx? /fd}5g\ t/  
cfh klg clwsfz bu}d lf]sf]cfly\$ ;fdlhs, hftlo / ;f:s[ts cj:yf  
kVjlgf/foof zfxsf] zf;gsfndf eGbf vf; }leGg 5g . kVjL gf/foofn}m}  
clxn\$]f] sf7df08f] klg :yfglo g]Tjnf0{ ljZj f; df lng;Sg' kb\$ /  
s]bdf pglx?sf]kl|t|glwsf]?kdf sfo{ug{kb\$, g ls To; sf]lj kl/t .

oxf+pNn]y ul/Psf ;wf/; DaGwl sg}klg dt gof+xf0g . pbfx/0fsf nflu  
kl5Nnf]ah}df lz|ff, :j f:Yo / s[if ;]fsf lf]df k|tflat lj s[bl]s/0fsf  
pkfox? w]}xb;Dd To:t}5g\ gkfn]df /fd] lj rf/ tyf ;wf/ of]hgfx?sf]  
cefj 5g, t/ sfof]og klf eg];d:ofn]u|t 5 . laut / j t}fgdf s}l  
leGgtf 5 eg]Tof]sg}klg sfd t]sfn xgkb\$ eGg]lj ifodf dfq}/x\$]5 .  
afXo bftfx? æ; wf/ ug]kl|t1fÆ nf0{: xfotf ubf}b{x}fg e0; s\$]f 5g\  
ut df3df ;DkGg gkfn lj sf; d~rsf] a}sd]f lj sf; sf hNbfanbf

lj ifox?af/]5nkmn ug{; /sf/l lgDtfdf ; l/s bftfx?n]lbPsf ; Gbzx? k|6  
lyP . olb jf:tjd}cfznlbf kl/ofhgfx? sfofj og ug{cl3 ; /df eg]  
xfdl ; xofu lbg tof/ 5f}. To; ahf klg gkfnl hgtfn]tIsfn 7f] sfo{  
ul/gkg[dfu ; /sf/; u /fv\$}xg\ >l % sf]; /sf/; u /df ofhgfx? 5gV  
tldlb] b0j6fsf] rrf{ dfly ul/of] . o:tf w}] ofhgfx? gePsf xf0gg\  
ltgnf0{kmbfkm6 sfofj og ul/g'kg[xf].

cfwlgS 0ltxf; df gkfn] lnPsf] lbzfsf] AofVof ubf{ ; sf/flDs eGb  
gsf/flDs s'fx? g}cl3 cfp5g\ /foff zf; gsf]cGto, k#fotl Joj :yfsf]  
c; kmntf, lj sf; df byfk/\$f] lakmtf, ; fj hlgS ; lj wf Kofpgdf ePsf]  
sdl sdhf]l == . gkfnsf] elj ionf0{ ; sf/flDs lbzftkm{ df0g o;  
bznf0{c; kmntfx?sf]bZrqmaf6 dQm kfg{cfj Zos e0; s\$]5 . /fhg]ts  
g]fx?n] k0f{?kdf ; xofu u/\$f] v08df ; wf/lk0 g]fx? kfPsf] j t0fg  
; /sf/n]sxl ugInlf0f byfPsf]5 / cfj Zostf k/df bftfx?af6 kfpkgkI  
hlt ; a}; xofu kkt ug]g}5 .

-s; cf; L gkfnl:yt ljZj a\$sf cfjf; lo lgbz s xgk5 . o; n]df  
JoQm lj rf/ n]ssf lghl lj rf/ ePsf]o; n]ljZj a\$ ; d\sf]wf/0ffsf]  
kl|lglwTj ub; .